1 STATE OF NEVADA LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE-MANAGEMENT 2 RELATIONS BOARD 3 CLARK COUNTY PUBLIC EMPLOYEES 4 ITEM NO. 215 ASSOCIATION, 5 CASE NO. A1-045425 Complainant. 6 Ψ. DECISION 7 THE COUNTY OF CLARK, A POLITICAL 8 SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, 9 Respondent. 10 For the Complainant: 11 FRITZ REESE RICK LOOP 12 For the Respondent: PAUL JOHNSON, ESQ. 13 For the EMRB: SALVATORE C. GUGINO, ESQ., Chairman 14 TAMARA BARENGO, Member JEFFREY L. ESKIN, ESQ., Member 15 16 STATEMENT OF THE CASE 17 This matter came before the Local Government Employee-18 Management Relations Board ("Board") upon the filing of a Complaint by the Clark County Public Employees Association 19 20 ("Association") alleging arbitrary, capricious, discriminatory 21 and bad faith discipline by the County of Clark ("County") in 22 violation of NRS 288.270(1)(f). 23 The case arises from the issuance of written reprimands to 24 three County Juvenile Court Services employees who work at Child 25 Haven: Louise Jordan, Gene Feher, and William Rokovitz. Jordan 26 and Feher were reprimanded after a child assigned to their 27 cottage ran away with his brother, who was assigned to another cottage. Their immediate supervisor, Rokovitz, was reprimanded 28

1 for not properly performing his supervisory function in regard to 2 the incident. The Association contended that other employees charge of these children at the time of the incident were not 3 reprimanded, and the policies and procedures which were 4 supposedly violated were unclear and not commonly practiced or 5 lenforced. The County contended that the discipline, properly 6 given for misconduct on the part of these employees, was not 7 g discriminatory or based on personal animus and was, therefore, not a prohibited practice under NRS 288.270(1). 9

10 The Board conducted a hearing in Las Vegas on May 4, 1988.
11 The Association presented evidence and argument in support of its
12 Complaint. The County presented evidence and argument in
13 opposition to the Complaint and in support of its actions.

14 During the hearing, the Association moved to withdraw tha 15 portion of the Complaint concerning the County's refusal to 16 negotiate the discipline of the above-named employees with the 17 Association. The motion was granted, and issues 4 and 5 of the 18 Hearing Notice were withdrawn from decision by the Board.

19 The County moved that the Complaint be dismissed as a 20 frivolous claim and not a proper matter to come before the Board. 21 The Board took the motion under submission to be determined at a 22 later date. The County also moved to strike the prehearing 23 statement of the Association on the basis that it raised new 24 issues not in the pleadings and was untimely. This motion was 25 also taken under advisement by the Board.

At the conclusion of the hearing, the parties agreed to an expedited decision without post-hearing briefs, and the matter was submitted to the Board for decision.

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DISCUSSION

1 2 As a threshhold matter, the Board rejects the County's argument that the Complaint should be dismissed as a frivolous 3 claim and is not a proper matter to come before the Board. NRS 4 288.270 sets forth the definition of an unfair labor practice, as 5 follows: 6 1. It is a prohibited practice for a local 7 government employer or its designated representative willfully to: 8 (f) Discriminate because of race, color, religion, 9 sex, age, physical or visual handicap, national origin or because of political or personal reasons or 10 affiliations. (Emphasis added.) 11 Further, NRS 288.280 states that "any controversy concerning 12 prohibited practices may be submitted to the board " 13 Therefore, the County's motion in this regard is denied. 14 The Board also denies the County's Motion to Strike the Pre-hearing 15 16 Statement of the Association. In McDonnell Douglas Corp. v. Green, 411 U.S. 792, 802 17 (1973) the United States Supreme Court established a tripartite 18 analysis for disparate treatment claims: The plaintiff must 19 prove a prima facie case; the defendant must offer a legitimate, 20 nondiscriminatory reason for its actions; and the plaintiff must 21 establish that the defendant's proffered explanation is a pretext 22 23 to mask an illegal motive. 411 U.S. at 802-04. See also, Reno Police Protective Assn. v. City of Reno, 102 Nev. 98, 715 P.2d 24 1321 (1986); NLRB v. Transportation Management Corp., 462 U.S. 25 393 (1983); NLRB v. United Sanitation Service, 737 F.2d 936 (11th 26 27 [cir. 1984]. 28

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I. The complainant has established sufficient prima facie evidence in support of discrimination based upon personal reasons.

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The Board believes that the Association has made a prima facie showing sufficient to support the inference that personal animus was the motivating factor in the disciplinary action against the aggrieved employees. This long-held and continuing personal animus was directed towards Gene Feher, primarily by Nancy Williams, his division supervisor at Child Haven.

9 As revealed during the hearing, the other employees named in 10 the Complaint were, in large part, reprimanded because of their 11 proximity in job assignment to Mr. Feher. Louise Jordan, who 12 worked with Mr. Feher in Rhyolite Cottage, received a reprimand 13 because she was simply "in the wrong place at the wrong time." 14 Tr. 100, 143-145. Bill Rokovitz received a reprimand because, 15 Mr. Feher's immediate supervisor, he did not support the 16 disciplinary measure taken against Mr. Feher or Ms. Jordan. Tr. 17 80, 181-183; Tr. Union Ex. G.

18 The personal animus toward Mr. Feher stemmed in large part 19 from an investigation by the Metropolitan Police Department of 20 certain practices at Child Haven. Mr. Feher felt that he was 21 accused of being a disloyal employee, because he "cooperated" 22 with the police in the investigation; Ms. Williams believed that 23 Mr. Feher unfairly maligned her in the investigation. As she 24 states in her memo to Robert Raney on April 14, 1986, "I am 25 particularly injured and grieved by Gene Feher's...allegation...a 26 charge that particularly strikes at the very ground of my career 27 my freedom and my livelihood; not to speak of my good name and 28 good reputation in the Las Vegas community." Although the facts

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1 surrounding the Metro investigation were not fully explored, it 2 is clear that the following actions occurring since that time, 3 taken in their totality, indicate that every opportunity was 4 taken to harass, vex, and annoy Mr. Feher:

5 1. In her above-mentioned memo to Robert Raney following 6 the Metro investigation, Ms. Williams wrote, "...the only remedy 7 that will make me whole will be for you to terminate Gene Feher 8 as a Deputy Probation Officer who is incompetent, dishonest, law 9 breaking, and unworthy o[f] being a Probation Officer." This 10 statement is the primary and most damaging evidence that Ms. 11 Williams had the motive and intent to cause Mr. Feher to leave 12 his employment.

13 2. On several occasions, Mr. Feher was denied
14 administrative leave to attend professional conferences,
15 particularly one where he was co-hosting the event. At these
16 same conferences, other employees at Child Haven were permitted
17 administrative leave.

3. Since 1986, Mr. Feher has not been allowed to distribute
T-shirts, which he arranged to be donated to Child Haven as
Christmas gifts for the children.

4. During March of 1986, Mr. Feher was reassigned to the
graveyard shift in violation of department policy and past
practice at Child Haven and was only removed from the shift as
the result of filing a grievance on the matter.

5. In 1986, Mr. Feher received an evaluation with all 2's
and 3's (out of a top score of 5) without prior indication or
documentation that his work was unsatisfactory. For three years
prior to 1986, he had received excellent evaluations. Upon his

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1 challenge of the evaluation, it was rewritten to indicate 2 satisfactory performance.

3 6. Ms. Williams placed a comment in Mr. Feher's 1987 4 evaluation concerning the reprimand that is the subject of this 5 complaint, the result of which would be to permanently place a 6 record of the reprimand into his file, which could possibly 7 affect his future employment. The comment was removed through 8 the grievance procedure.

9 It should be noted that Mr. Feher had his part in fomenting 10 distrust and dislike throughout the long-standing feud. He, too, 11 missed no opportunity to annoy Ms. Williams by discussing his 12 problems and his alleged mistreatment by Ms. Williams and other 13 administrators with his fellow workers, as well as others in the 14 community.

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II. The Board rejects the arguments made in rebuttal by the employer.

17 The County advanced the following reasons for the 18 disciplinary actions taken; specifically:

19 1. Gene Feher was derelict in his duties, violated 20 supervision policies, and showed poor practical judgment in his 21 supervision of the child, age 6, who had been entrusted to his 22 care;

23 2. Louise Jordan was assigned to the same cottage as Mr.
24 Feher and, therefore, she, too, was responsible for the escape of
25 the child that had been assigned to her care and custody; and

3. William Rokovitz was negligent in his supervisory role,
because he did not hold his own staff accountable in this
incident.

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1 For the reasons stated <u>supra</u> and <u>infra</u>, said arguments are 2 rejected by the Board.

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III. Respondent's attempt to establish a legitimate explanation for its disciplinary actions is pretextual in nature.

5 An examination of the evidence reveals substantial evidence 6 that the County's stated reason for the disciplinary actions was 7 pretextual.

8 First, the facts do not reveal either Feher or Jordan to be 9 hegligent in this matter. At the time of the incident, they had 10 never met or seen the child, who had been admitted to Child Haven 11 at 11 AM that day and assigned to their cottage. The two staff 12 nembers arrived at 2 PM, while he was in school. Also, the 13 children were not under the supervision or in the locale of Feher 14 or Jordan when the incident occurred. The children were in the 15 process of lining up to leave their physical education class in 16 the Activity Center, under the direct supervision of the Director 17 of Physical Education, when the two boys escaped a few minutes 18 before 3 PM.

19 Second, other employees involved in the same situation were 20 not reprimanded. Leon Ireland, the Director of Physical 21 Education, was at least equally culpable for allowing the 22 children to escape; nevertheless, Mr. Ireland was not 23 reprimanded. Further, the two boys who escaped were housed in 24 separate cottages; but only the staff at Rhyolite Cottage were 25 reprimanded. In fact, the individuals in the other cottage were 26 not even consulted concerning the incident prior to the issuance 27 of the reprimands.

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1 Third, the record indicates that there was little, if any, 2 investigation of the circumstances surrounding the incident 3 before the reprimands were issued, thus substantiating the 4 Association's charge that the disciplinary action was arbitrary, 5 capricious, and based on personal animus, rather than misconduct 6 revealed through legitimate investigation.

Fourth, the record indicates that the policies allegedly 7 violated concerning sight supervision were unclear, not well 8 communicated, and not practiced. In his notarized, written 9 10||statement, the Director of Physical Education, Leon Ireland, 11 said, "Until this incident happened, there never had been any staff meeting the kids after any P.E. class." Tr. Union Ex. H. 12 It should also be noted that, as the immediate supervisor, 13 14 Rokovitz did not hold Mr. Feher and Ms. Jordan accountable fo 15 negligence, because he knew the facts discussed above. It was 16 apparent that Mr. Rokovitz's main failing, in the eyes of his 17 supervisor, was his lack of unquestioning support for Nancy 18 Williams's desire to reprimand Mr. Feher regardless of the facts. 19 This failure, rather than the lack of suitable supervision, was 20 more likely the cause of his receiving a reprimand.

21 Thus, the testimony of the County's witnesses--Nancy 22 Williams, Vern Bushgens, and Brian Albiser--concerning the 23 County's proferred "legitimate" explanation for the issuance of 24 the reprimands to the specific employees affected, and to no 25 others, lacked credence and was not believed by the Board. The 26 Board finds that the County's explanation is pretextual, and that 27 the evidence conclusively restores the inference of unlawful 28 motivation, particularly on the part of Nancy Williams.

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1 Therefore, the Board concludes that Association members 2 Feher, Jordan, and Rokovitz were subjected to arbitrary, 3 capricious, discriminatory and bad faith discipline by their 4 supervisors, Nancy Williams and Brian Albiser. Since it is a 5 prohibited practice for a local government employer willfully to 6 discriminate because of personal reasons pursuant to NRS 7 288.270(1)(f), the written reprimands issued to Feher, Jordan, 8 and Rokovitz constitute a prohibited practice within the meaning 9 of NRS 288.270(1)(f).

10 Because of the continuing animosity and unlawful behavior on 11 the part of Nancy Williams towards Gene Feher, it is the 12 recommendation of the Board that Mr. Feher be allowed to transfer 13 to a position at a similar level within Juvenile Court Services 14 that is not under the direct or indirect supervision of Ms. 15 Williams.

FINDINGS OF FACT

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The Complainant, Clark County Public Employees
 Association, is a local government employee organization engaged
 in the representation of local government employees of Clark
 County in Juvenile Court Services, including employees Gene
 Feher, Louise Jordan, and William Rokovitz.

22 2. That the Respondent, County of Clark, is a political
23 subdivision of the State of Nevada, being one of its 16 counties,
24 and is a local government employer.

25 3. That in April and May of 1987, Gene Feher, Louise
26 Jordan, and William Rokovitz were issued written reprimands after
27 a child who had been assigned to their cottage at Child Haven on
28 . . .

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1 or about April 28, 1987, ran off the grounds, along with his 2 brother, assigned to another cottage, that same day.

4. That, at the time of the incident, Feher and Jordan had never met or seen the child, who had been admitted at 11 AM that day and assigned to their cottage. The two staff members arrived at 2 PM while he was in school.

5. That the children who escaped were not under the supervision nor in the locale of the reprimanded employees at the time of the incident. The children were in the process of lining up to leave their physical education class in the Activity Center, under the direct supervision of the Director of Physical Education, when the two boys involved escaped a few minutes before 3 PM.

6. That Leon Ireland, the Director of Physical Education
was at least equally culpable for allowing the children to
escape; nevertheless, Mr. Ireland was not reprimanded.

17 7. That there were two boys who escaped, but only the staff 18 at Rhyolite Cottage were reprimanded. In fact, the individuals 19 in the other cottage were not consulted concerning the incident 20 prior to the issuance of the reprimands.

8. That there was little, if any, investigation of the
circumstances surrounding the incident before the reprimands were
issued.

9. That the testimony of Nancy Williams, Vern Bushgens, and
Brian Albiser, concerning the County's proferred legitimate
explanation for the issuance of the reprimands to the specific
employees affected, and to no others, lacked credence and was not
believed by the Board.

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CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

2 1. The Local Government Employee-Management Relations Board 3 possesses original jurisdiction over the parties and subject 4 matter of this Complaint, as amended, pursuant to the provisions 5 pf NRS 288.

6 2. That the Complainant, Clark County Public Employees 7 Association, is a recognized employee organization within the 8 terms defined by NRS 288.040.

9 3. That the Respondent, County of Clark, is a local
10 government employer within the terms defined by NRS 288.060.
11 4. That the Association made a prima facie showing
12 supporting their contention that the written reprimands in

13 question resulted from personal animus and vendettas, 14 particularly on the part of Nancy Williams.

15 5. That the County's proffered legitimate explanation for
16 the issuance of the reprimands to the specific employees
17 affected, and to no others, was shown to be a pretext to mask an
18 illegal motive; i.e., discrimination based on personal animus.

19 6. That the Association members Feher, Jordan, and Rokovitz
20 were subjected to arbitrary, capricious, discriminatory and bad
21 faith discipline by their supervisors, Nancy Williams and Brian
22 Albiser.

7. That it is a prohibited practice for a local government
employer willfully to discriminate because of personal reasons
pursuant to NRS 288.270(1)(f).

8. That the written reprimands issued to Feher, Jordan, and
Rokovitz in April and May of 1987 constituted a prohibited
practice within the meaning of NRS 288.270(1)(f).

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1				DECISION AND ORDER Upon decision rendered by the Board at its meeting														
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ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED, as follows:

2 1. That the Association's Complaint, as amended, be, and
3 the same hereby is, upheld.

2. That the reprimands and any reference thereto shall be
5 immediately removed from the personnel records of Feher, Jordan,
6 and Rokovitz.

7 3. That the County shall publicly post a copy of this 8 decision on the employees' bulletin board at Child Haven for a 9 period of thirty (30) days.

4. That each party shall bear its own costs and attorney'sfees in this matter.

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DATED this 25¹² day of August, 1988.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS BOARD

By Chairman GUGTOO, SALVATORE

Jemara C. Dar By MARA BARENGO, Member

By L. ESKIN, JEFFREY Member

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Paul Johnson, Deputy D.A. 225 E. Bridger, 8th Floor Las Vegas, NV 89155

22Las Vegas, NV89101La23Fritz ReeseRick Loop24CLARK COUNTY PUBLIC EMPLOYEES ASSN.302 Carson, #80625Las Vegas, NV89101

Certified Mail to:

Richard Segerblom, Esq.

324 S. Third, #200

26 Copies to: Board members Interested parties